

INTERNATIONAL  
STANDARD

ISO/IEC  
15444-4

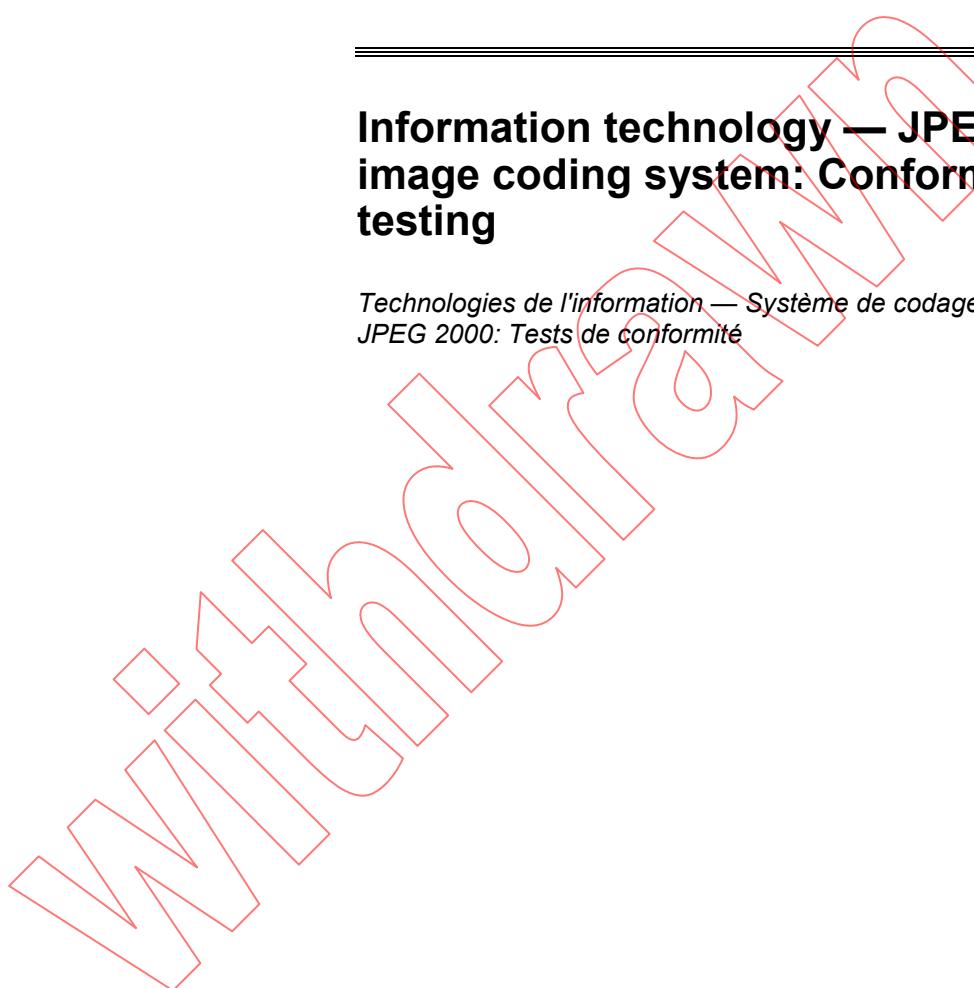
Second edition  
2004-12-15

---

---

**Information technology — JPEG 2000  
image coding system: Conformance  
testing**

*Technologies de l'information — Système de codage d'images  
JPEG 2000: Tests de conformité*



---

---

Reference number  
ISO/IEC 15444-4:2004(E)



© ISO/IEC 2004

**PDF disclaimer**

This PDF file may contain embedded typefaces. In accordance with Adobe's licensing policy, this file may be printed or viewed but shall not be edited unless the typefaces which are embedded are licensed to and installed on the computer performing the editing. In downloading this file, parties accept therein the responsibility of not infringing Adobe's licensing policy. The ISO Central Secretariat accepts no liability in this area.

Adobe is a trademark of Adobe Systems Incorporated.

Details of the software products used to create this PDF file can be found in the General Info relative to the file; the PDF-creation parameters were optimized for printing. Every care has been taken to ensure that the file is suitable for use by ISO member bodies. In the unlikely event that a problem relating to it is found, please inform the Central Secretariat at the address given below.

Withdrawn

© ISO/IEC 2004

All rights reserved. Unless otherwise specified, no part of this publication may be reproduced or utilized in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying and microfilm, without permission in writing from either ISO at the address below or ISO's member body in the country of the requester.

ISO copyright office  
Case postale 56 • CH-1211 Geneva 20  
Tel. + 41 22 749 01 11  
Fax + 41 22 749 09 47  
E-mail [copyright@iso.org](mailto:copyright@iso.org)  
Web [www.iso.org](http://www.iso.org)

Published by ISO in 2005

Published in Switzerland

## CONTENTS

	<i>Page</i>
1 Scope .....	1
2 Normative references .....	1
3 Definitions .....	1
4 Abbreviations .....	4
5 Symbols .....	5
6 General description.....	6
6.1 Profiles and compliance classes .....	6
6.2 Decoders.....	7
6.3 Encoders and codestreams .....	7
6.4 Implementation compliance statement.....	7
6.5 Abstract test suites.....	7
6.6 Encoder compliance testing procedure.....	7
6.7 Decoder compliance testing procedure .....	7
7 Conventions.....	7
8 Copyright.....	8
9 Compliance files availability and updates .....	8
Annex A – Decoder compliance classes .....	8
A.1 Compliance class parameter definitions.....	8
A.2 Compliance class definitions.....	11
A.3 Lossless encoding and decoding .....	12
Annex B – Decoder compliance testing procedures.....	12
B.1 General .....	12
B.2 Decoder test procedure .....	12
Annex C – Compliance tests.....	17
C.1 Abstract test suite (informative) .....	17
C.2 Executable test suite (ETS) .....	19
Annex D – Encoder compliance test procedure .....	25
D.1 General .....	25
D.2 Reference decoder .....	25
D.3 Compliance requirement and acceptance .....	26
D.4 Encoding compliance test procedure .....	26
Annex E – Decoder Implementation Compliance Statement .....	28
E.1 General .....	28
E.2 Decoder implementation compliance statement.....	28
E.3 Extended support.....	28
Annex F – Encoder implementation compliance statement.....	30
F.1 General .....	30
F.2 Encoder description .....	31
Annex G – JP2 File Format Reader Compliance Testing Procedure.....	36
G.1 General .....	36
G.2 Compliance requirement and acceptance .....	36
G.3 Reading a JP2 file compliance test procedure .....	36
G.4 JP2 file format test codestreams and images .....	37
Electronic attachments: JPEG 2000 Compliance Test Vectors	

**LIST OF FIGURES**

	<i>Page</i>
Figure B.1 – Decoder compliance test flow chart .....	13
Figure D.1 – Encoder compliance test block diagram .....	27
Figure G.1 – JP2 file format reader compliance test block diagram .....	37

**LIST OF TABLES**

Table A.1 – Definitions of compliance classes (Cclass).....	11
Table C.1 – Class 0 Profile 0 reference images and allowable errors.....	20
Table C.2 – Items tested by Profile 0 codestreams .....	20
Table C.3 – Profile 0 codestream 0 contents .....	21
Table C.4 – Class 0 Profile 1 reference images and allowable errors.....	22
Table C.5 – Items tested by Profile 1 codestreams .....	22
Table C.6 – Class 1 Profile 0 reference files and maximum error .....	24
Table C.7 – Class 1 Profile 1 reference images and allowable error.....	25
Table E.1 – ICS for profiles and Cclass.....	28
Table E.2 – Extended capabilities for Cclass 0.....	29
Table E.3 – Extended capabilities for Cclass 1.....	29
Table E.4 – Extended capabilities for Cclass 2.....	29
Table F.1 – Encoder implementation marker usage .....	30
Table F.2 – Delimiting markers and marker segments .....	31
Table F.3 – Fixed information marker segments .....	32
Table F.4 – Functional marker segments .....	32
Table F.5 – Pointer marker segments .....	34
Table F.6 – In bitstream markers and marker segments .....	35
Table F.7 – Informational marker segments .....	35
Table G.1 – JP2 reference images and allowable error.....	37

## Foreword

ISO (the International Organization for Standardization) and IEC (the International Electrotechnical Commission) form the specialized system for worldwide standardization. National bodies that are members of ISO or IEC participate in the development of International Standards through technical committees established by the respective organization to deal with particular fields of technical activity. ISO and IEC technical committees collaborate in fields of mutual interest. Other international organizations, governmental and non-governmental, in liaison with ISO and IEC, also take part in the work. In the field of information technology, ISO and IEC have established a joint technical committee, ISO/IEC JTC 1.

International Standards are drafted in accordance with the rules given in the ISO/IEC Directives, Part 2.

The main task of the joint technical committee is to prepare International Standards. Draft International Standards adopted by the joint technical committee are circulated to national bodies for voting. Publication as an International Standard requires approval by at least 75 % of the national bodies casting a vote.

Attention is drawn to the possibility that some of the elements of this document may be the subject of patent rights. ISO and IEC shall not be held responsible for identifying any or all such patent rights.

ISO/IEC 15444-4 was prepared by Joint Technical Committee ISO/IEC JTC 1, *Information technology*, Subcommittee SC 29, *Coding of audio, picture, multimedia and hypermedia information* in collaboration with ITU-T. The identical text is published as ITU-T Rec. T.803.

This second edition cancels and replaces the first edition (ISO/IEC 15444-4:2002), which has been technically revised.

ISO/IEC 15444-4 consists of the following parts, under the general title *Information technology — JPEG 2000 image coding system*:

- *Part 1: Core coding system*
- *Part 2: Extensions*
- *Part 3: Motion JPEG 2000*
- *Part 4: Conformance testing*
- *Part 5: Reference software*
- *Part 6: Compound image file format*
- *Part 9: Interactivity tools, APIs and protocols*
- *Part 12: ISO base media file format*

The following parts are under preparation:

- *Part 8: Secure JPEG 2000*
- *Part 10: Extensions for three-dimensional data and floating point data*
- *Part 11: Wireless JPEG 2000*

withdrawn

**INTERNATIONAL STANDARD**  
**ITU-T RECOMMENDATION**

**Information technology –  
 JPEG 2000 image coding system:  
 Conformance testing**

## 1 Scope

This Recommendation | International Standard specifies the framework, concepts, methodology for testing, and criteria to be achieved to claim compliance to ITU-T Rec. T.800 | ISO/IEC 15444-1. It provides a framework for specifying abstract test suites and for defining the procedures to be followed during compliance testing.

This Recommendation | International Standard:

- specifies compliance testing procedures for encoding and decoding using JPEG 2000 Part 1 (ITU-T Rec. T.800 | ISO/IEC 15444-1);
- specifies codestreams, decoded images, and error metrics to be used with the testing procedures;
- specifies abstract test suites;
- provides guidance for creating an encoder compliance test.

This Recommendation | International Standard does not include the following tests:

Acceptance testing: the process of determining whether an implementation satisfies acceptance criteria and enables the user to determine whether or not to accept the implementation. This includes the planning and execution of several kinds of tests (e.g., functionality, quality, and speed performance testing) that demonstrate that the implementation satisfies the user requirements.

Performance testing: measures the performance characteristics of an Implementation Under Test (IUT) such as its throughput, responsiveness, etc., under various conditions.

Robustness testing: the process of determining how well an implementation processes data which contains errors.

## 2 Normative references

The following references document the technical details and legal codestream syntax that serve as a basis for this Recommendation | International Standard. At the time of publication, the editions indicated were valid. All Recommendations and Standards are subject to revision, and parties to agreements based on this Recommendation | International Standard are encouraged to investigate the possibility of applying the most recent edition of the Recommendations and Standards listed below. Members of IEC and ISO maintain registers of currently valid International Standards. The Telecommunication Standardization Bureau of the ITU maintains a list of currently valid ITU-T Recommendations.

- ITU-T Recommendation T.800 (2002) | ISO/IEC 15444-1:2003, *Information technology – JPEG 2000 image coding system: Core coding system*.